

Making Water Affordable to All – A Typology and Evaluation of Options for Urban Water Pricing

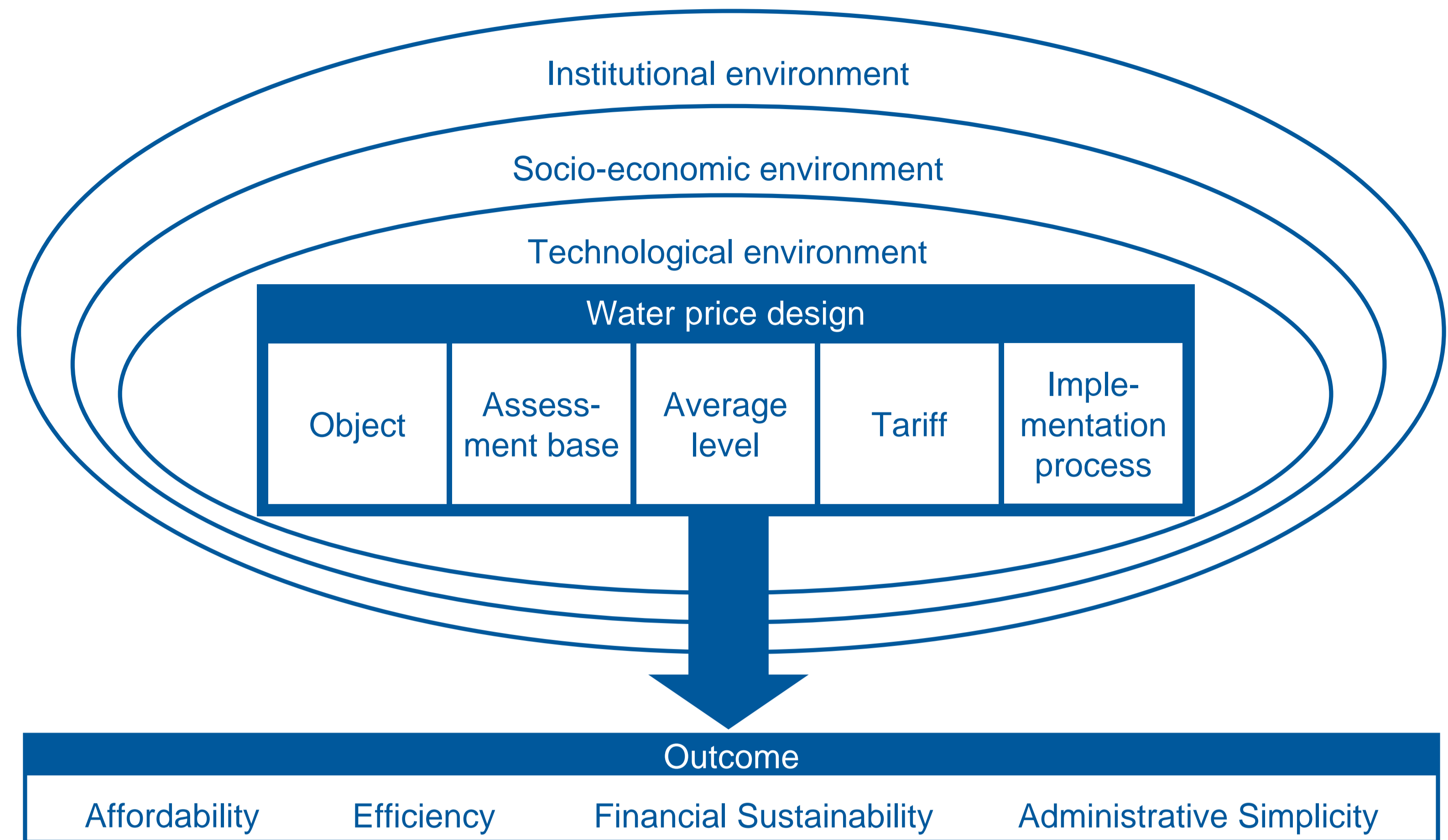
Paul Lehmann

Definition of Affordability:

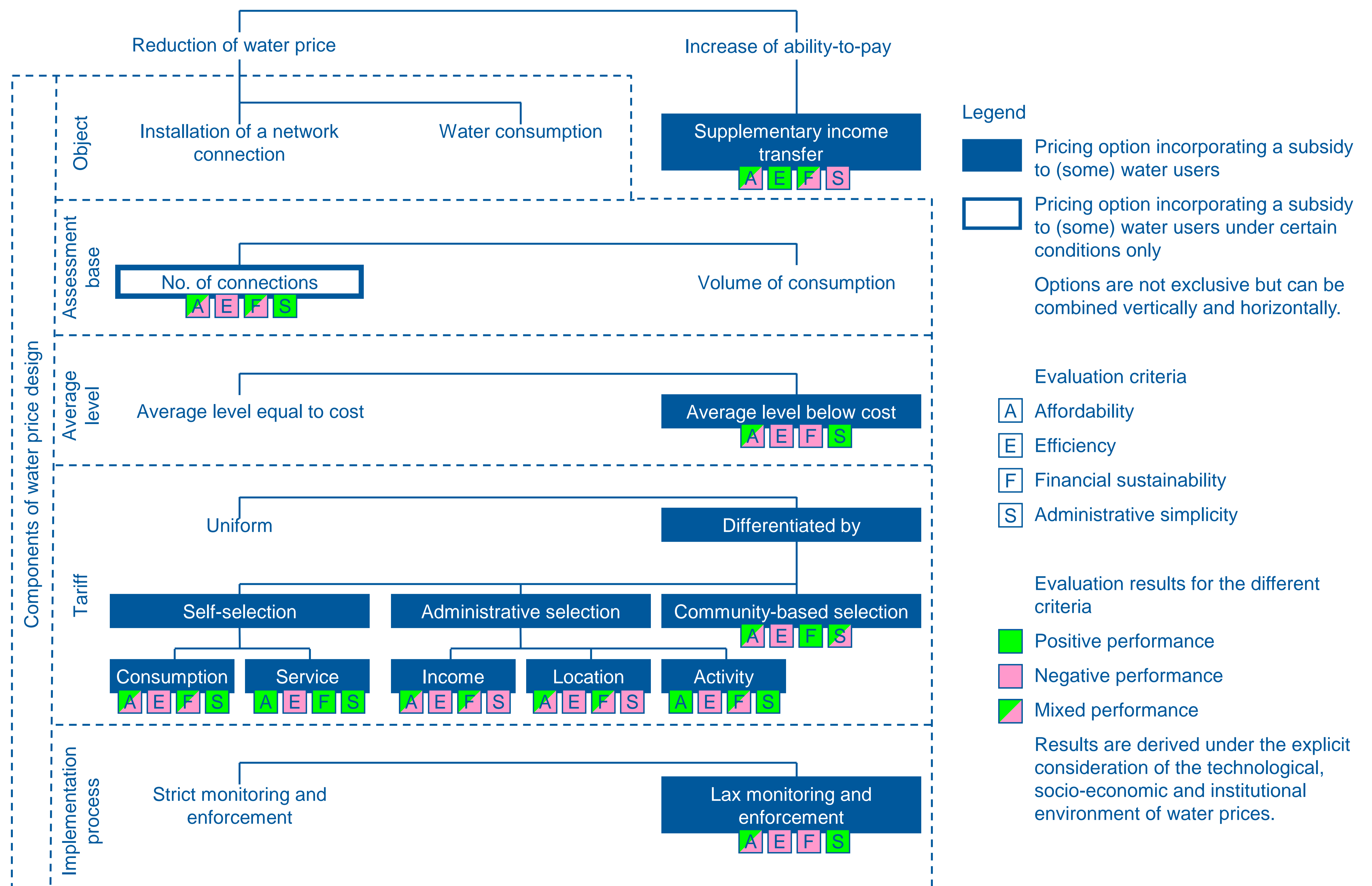
Water customers' *ability to pay* for the *access to water supply* and the *consumption of a subsistence amount of water*

(e.g. OECD, 2002. Social Issues in the Provision and Pricing of Water Services. Paris: OECD)

The Analytical Framework: Elements of the Urban Water Pricing System



Typology and Evaluation of Water Pricing Options to Address Affordability



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